

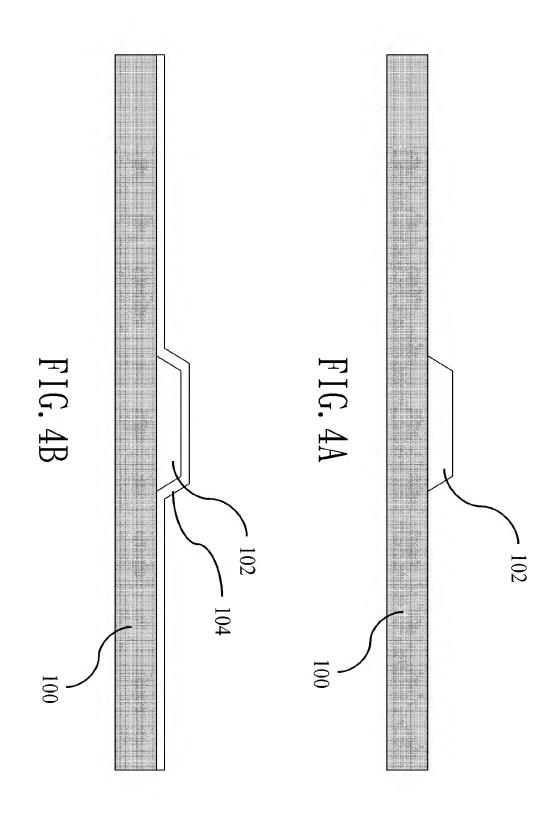
FIG. 1 (PRIOR ART)

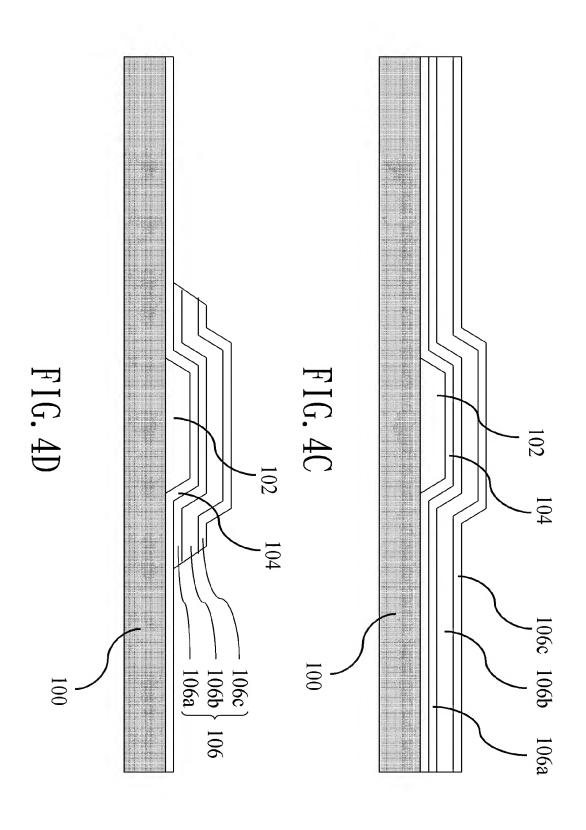
| 250 | 140 | RF Power (W) |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1.4 | 1.1 | Pressure(mbar) |
| 0.95 | 5.0 | H ₂ /SiH ₄ |
| 5400 | 22000 | H ₂ (sccm) |
| 5700 | 4400 | SiH ₄ (sccm) |
| layer) | layer) | |
| (the second a-Si | (the first a-Si | |
| HDR | LDR | |
| Film formed with | Film formed with Film formed with | |

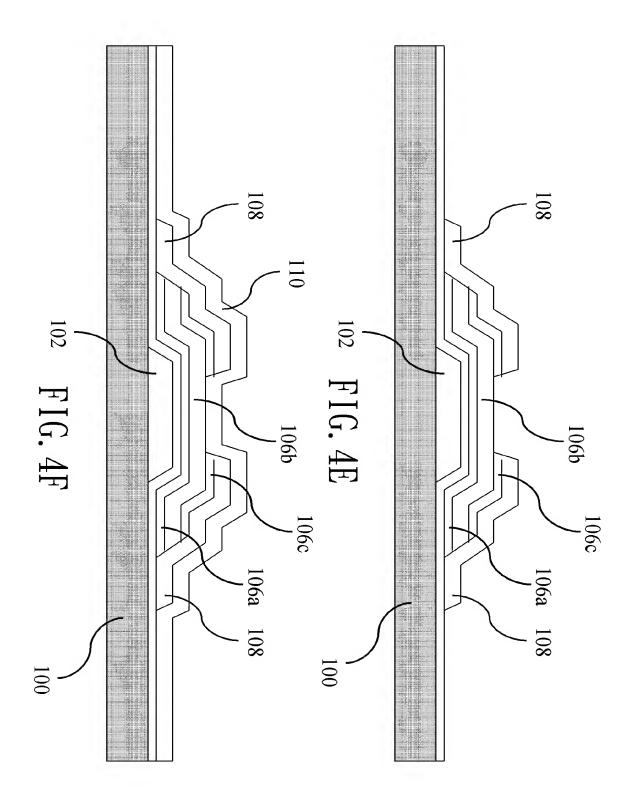
FIG. 2 (PRIOR ART)

| 0.5588 | 3.3496 | 4.7278 | 6.572 | Average |
|---|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|
| 0.553 | 3.359 | 4.794 | 6.512 | 20 |
| 0.583 | 3.409 | 4.459 | 6.81 | 19 |
| 0.548 | 3.302 | 4.438 | 6.472 | 18 |
| 0.543 | 3.351 | 4.564 | 6.38 | 12 |
| 0.567 | 3.327 | 5.384 | 6.686 | 11 |
| | $V_{th}(V)$ | | | |
| $\mu_{\rm fe} ({\rm cm}^2/{\rm v.s})$ | voltage | $I_{off}(pA)$ | $I_{on}(\mu A)$ | |
| On current Off current Threshold Migration rate | Threshold | Off current | On current | ID |

FIG. 3 (PRIOR ART)







| 70~100 | 140 | RF Power (W) |
|------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| 0.75~1.00 | 1.1 | Pressure (mbar) |
| 0.40~1.00 | 5.0 | H ₂ /SiH ₄ |
| 400~4600 | 22000 | H ₂ (sccm) |
| 1000~4600 | 4400 | SiH ₄ (sccm) |
| embodiment | | |
| Present | Prior art | |
| | | |

FIG. 5

| SiH4 (sccm) Prior art Present H_2 (sccm) 5700 $1000 \sim 5700$ H_2 (sccm) 5400 $950 \sim 5700$ H_2 /SiH4 0.95 $0.95 \sim 1.0$ Pressure (mbar) 1.4 $1.3 \sim 1.6$ | 200~320 | 250 | RF Power (W) |
|--|------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| Prior art 5700 5400 0.95 | 1.3~1.6 | 1.4 | Pressure (mbar) |
| Prior art 5700 5400 | 0.95~1.0 | 0.95 | H ₂ /SiH ₄ |
| Prior art 5700 | 950~5700 | 5400 | H ₂ (sccm) |
| | 1000~5700 | 5700 | SiH ₄ (sccm) |
| | embodiment | | |
| | Present | Prior art | |

FIG. 6

DB025A

| | 2001 | 2 | 1 | Averone |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------|
| 0.601 | 2.415 | 3.899 | 7.784 | 10 |
| 0.651 | 2.37 | 3.86 | 8.476 | 9 |
| 0.596 | 2.435 | 2.759 | 7.706 | ယ |
| 0.591 | 2.466 | 4.066 | 7.622 | 2 |
| 0.611 | 2.362 | 3.107 | 7.968 | <u> </u> |
| $\mu_{\rm fe} ({\rm cm}^2/{\rm v.s})$ | $V_{th}(V)$ | | | |
| rate | voltage | $I_{ m off}({ m pA})$ | $I_{on}(\mu A)$ | |
| ld Migration | Threshold | On current Off current | On current | ID |

FIG. 7

DT394A

| | 0.6239 | 2.6919 | 2.6698 | 7.8488 | Average |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|
| | 0.589 | 2.569 | 2.186 | 7.516 | 20 |
| | 0.598 | 2.642 | 2.545 | 7.546 | 19 |
| | 0.635 | 2.73 | 2.368 | 7.966 | 18 |
| | 0.687 | 2.688 | 2.904 | 8.65 | 12 |
| | 0.633 | 2.657 | 2.984 | 7.99 | 11 |
| | 0.632 | 2.696 | 2.54 | 7.95 | 10 |
| | 0.64 | 2.626 | 2.846 | 8.102 | 9 |
| | 0.611 | 2.803 | 2.654 | 7.596 | ယ |
| | 0.578 | 2.819 | 2.893 | 7.172 | 2 |
| | 0.636 | 2.689 | 2.778 | 8 | 1 |
| | | $ m V_{th}(m V)$ | $I_{off}(pA)$ | | |
| | $\mu_{\rm fe} ({\rm cm}^2/{\rm v.s})$ | voltage | current | $I_{on}(\mu A)$ | |
| C | Threshold Migration rate | Threshold | Off | On current | ID |

FIG. 8

DT395A

| ID | On current | Off | Threshold | Threshold Migration rate |
|----------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| | $I_{on}(\mu A)$ | current | voltage | $\mu_{\rm fe}$ (cm ² /v.s) |
| | | $I_{off}(pA)$ | $ m V_{th}(V)$ | |
| <u> </u> | 8.26 | 1.919 | 2.622 | 0.652 |
| 2 | 7.888 | 2.225 | 2.722 | 0.628 |
| ယ | 7.716 | 2.006 | 2.772 | 0.619 |
| 9 | 8.594 | 2.278 | 2.261 | 0.678 |
| 10 | 8.42 | 2.22 | 2.66 | 0.668 |
| 11 | 8.34 | 2.181 | 2.587 | 0.656 |
| 12 | 8.496 | 2.145 | 2.675 | 0.674 |
| 18 | 8.842 | 2.454 | 2.64 | 0.698 |
| 19 | 8.504 | 2.195 | 2.494 | 0.661 |
| 20 | 8.126 | 1.995 | 2.571 | 0.637 |
| Average | 8.3186 | 2.1618 | 2.6004 | 0.6571 |

FIG. 9

DB340A

| 0.605375 | 1.94425 | 2.885625 | 8.23975 | Average |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|
| 0.583 | 1.969 | 2.868 | 7.902 | 20 |
| 0.59 | 1.903 | 2.713 | 8.068 | 19 |
| 0.603 | 1.972 | 2.391 | 8.19 | 18 |
| 0.633 | 1.936 | 3.108 | 8.62 | 12 |
| 0.615 | 1.95 | 2.99 | 8.38 | 11 |
| 0.603 | 1.912 | 3.192 | 8.244 | 10 |
| 0.604 | 1.984 | 2.829 | 8.176 | သ |
| 0.612 | 1.928 | 2.994 | 8.338 | |
| | $V_{th}(V)$ | $I_{off}(pA)$ | | |
| $\mu_{\rm fe}$ (cm ² /v.s) | voltage | current | $I_{on}(\mu A)$ | |
| Threshold Migration rate | Threshold | Off | On current | ID |
| | | | | |

FIG. 10

DT293A

| | 0 6000 | 2 2835 | 2.7052 | 7.8982 | Average |
|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------|
| | 0.586 | 2.187 | 2.245 | 7.77 | 20 |
| | 0.589 | 2.238 | 2.396 | 7.782 | 19 |
| | 0.632 | 2.338 | 2.754 | 8.256 | 18 |
| | 0.62 | 2.273 | 2.608 | 8.166 | 12 |
| | 0.607 | 2.261 | 2.789 | 7.988 | 11 |
| | 0.598 | 2.288 | 3.321 | 7.862 | 10 |
| | 0.617 | 2.24 | 2.534 | 8.144 | 9 |
| | 0.579 | 2.392 | 2.622 | 7.532 | ယ |
| | 0.582 | 2.343 | 2.858 | 7.6 | 2 |
| | 0.599 | 2.275 | 2.925 | 7.882 | <u> </u> |
| | | $V_{th}(V)$ | $I_{\rm off}(pA)$ | | |
| /v.s) | $\mu_{\rm fe} ({\rm cm}^2/{\rm v.s})$ | voltage | current | $I_{on}(\mu A)$ | |
| rate | Migration rate | Threshold | Off | On current | ID |

FIG. 11

| 0.61938 | 2.38593 | 2.792125 | Average 8.043314 | Average |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| 0.61 | 2.4096 | 3.5382 | 7.91121 | DB025A |
| 0.6239 | 2.6919 | 2.6698 | 7.84881 | DT394A |
| 0.6571 | 2.6004 | 2.1618 | 8.3186 | DT395A |
| 0.605 | 1.94425 | 2.885625 | 8.23975 | DB340A |
| 0.6009 | 2.2835 | 2.7052 | 7.8982 | DT293A |
| $\mu_{\rm fe} ({\rm cm}^2/{\rm v.s})$ | $V_{th}(V)$ | | | |
| rate | voltage | $I_{\rm off}(pA)$ | I _{on} (μ A) | |
| Migration | Threshold | On current Off current | On current | |

FIG. 12

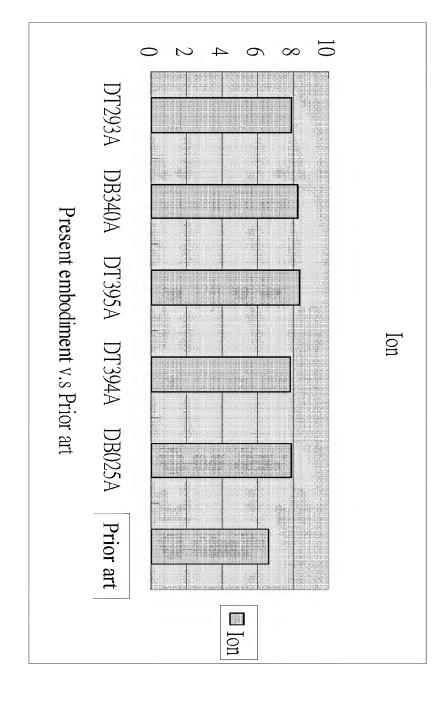


FIG. 13

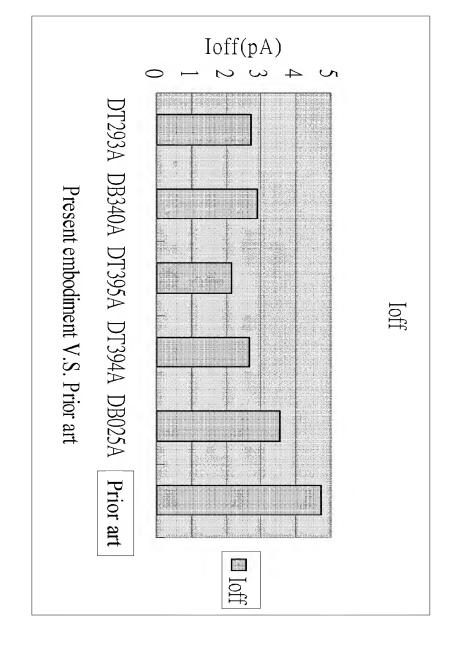


FIG. 14

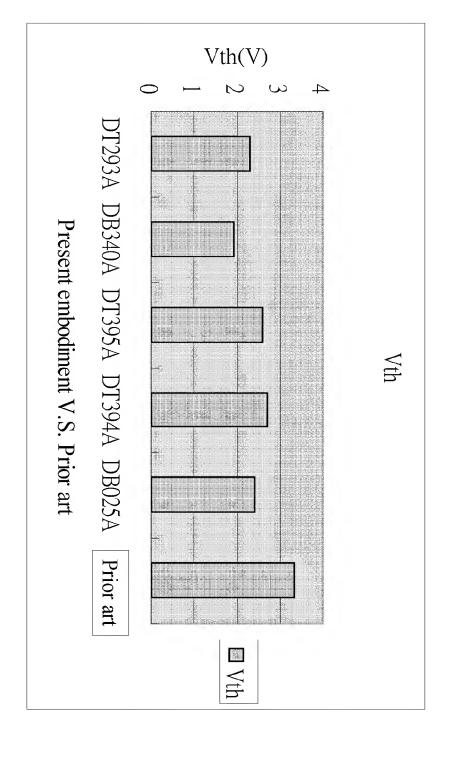


FIG. 15

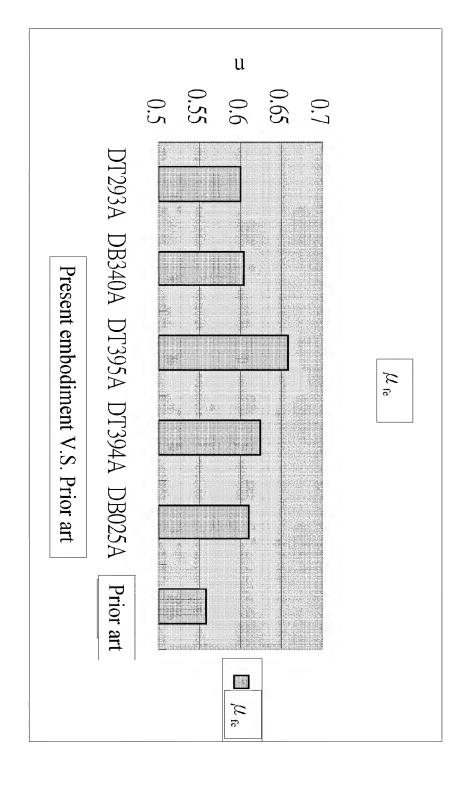


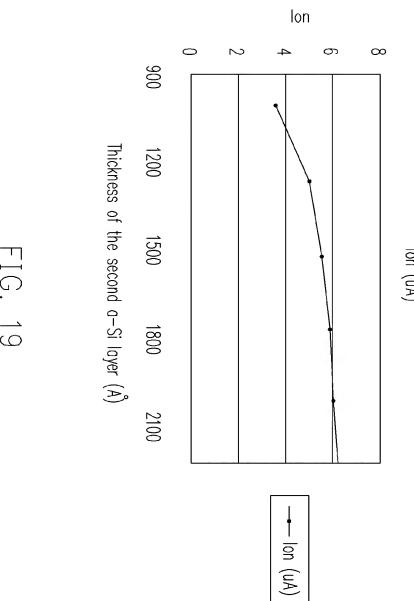
FIG. 16

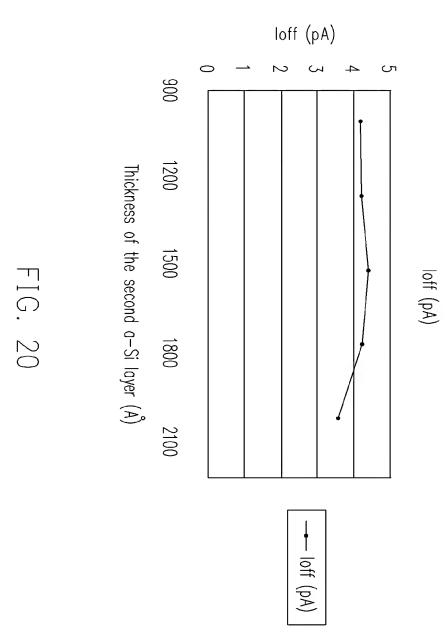
| $0.40 \sim 1.00$ | 5.0 | $ m H_2/SiH_4$ |
|------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| 0.62 | 0.55 | $\mu_e(cm^2/s.v)$ |
| 2.38 | 3.34 | $V_{th}(V)$ |
| 2.79 | 4.72 | I_{off} (μ A) |
| 8.04 | 6.57 | I _{on} (μA) |
| 5E-11 | 1E-10 | $I_{ m photo}$ |
| embodiment | | |
| Present | Prior art | |

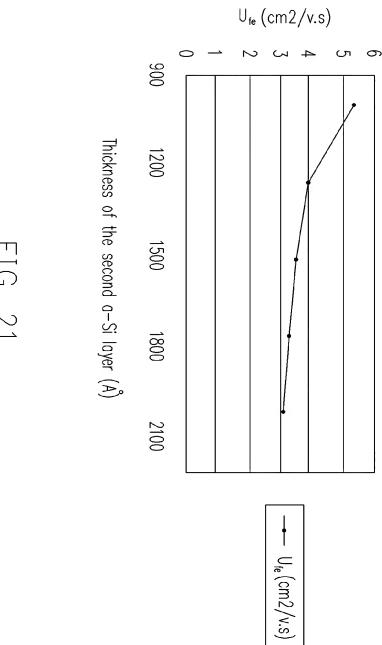
FIG. 17

| 0.5145 | 3.15425 | 3.61125 | 6.1005 | 2000 A |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 0.504 | 3.3065 | 4.27125 | 5.909 | 1750 A |
| 0.482 | 3.54125 | 4.4285 | 5.5355 | 1500 A |
| 0.45775 | 4 | 4.264 | 5.0105 | 1250 A |
| 0.36875 | 5.27225 | 4.19775 | 3.5415 | 1000 A |
| | | | | a-Si layer |
| | $V_{\iota h}(V)$ | $I_{off}(pA)$ | | second |
| $\mu_{\rm fe} ({\rm cm}^2/{\rm v.s})$ | voltage | current | $I_{on}(\mu A)$ | of the |
| Migration rate | Threshold | Off | On current | Thickness On current |

FIG. 18







 V_{th} (cm2/v.s)

1G. 21

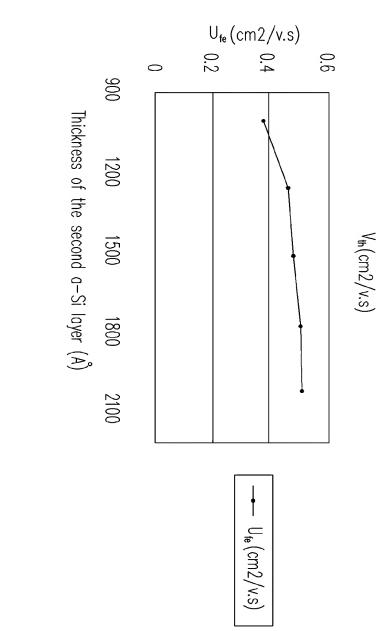


FIG. 22